



# Microscale Collector-Injector Technologies for Passive Environmental Vapor Sampling

TECHNOLOGY NUMBER: 7372



Technology ID

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## Category

Hardware

Engineering & Physical Sciences

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## OVERVIEW

Microscale collector-injector for gas chromatography for air quality analysis

- Enhances existing micro gas chromatographs by improving VOC injection sharpness and reducing energy.
- Environmental monitoring, medical diagnostics, and chemical threat detection.

## BACKGROUND

Volatile organic compounds (VOCs) are significant in various fields, notably in environmental monitoring, medical diagnostics, and the detection of hazardous substances. Historically, analyzing VOCs on-site involved bulky equipment, making it impractical for fieldwork. The emergence of micro gas chromatographic ( $\mu$ GC) systems promised portability, but existing devices often had to compromise between high capacity and efficient thermal desorption, often consuming substantial power and requiring pumps to draw samples. The limitations also included relatively broad injection bands, reducing the separation efficiency and accuracy of VOC analysis. These constraints necessitate improved technology to enable efficient, energy-saving VOC sampling and analysis with sharper injection bands, optimizing  $\mu$ GC systems for detailed and precise analyses in diverse applications.

## INNOVATION

Researchers at the University of Michigan have developed  $\mu$ COIN device, a microscale collector-injector designed for  $\mu$ GC systems, comprising two main components: the micro passive preconcentrator ( $\mu$ PP) and the micro progressively heated injector ( $\mu$ PHI). The  $\mu$ PP passively collects VOCs with enhanced adsorption capacity, significantly optimizing energy consumption and flow. Following this, the  $\mu$ PHI rapidly injects VOCs with precision, utilizing progressive heating to produce sharp injection pulses, necessary for accurate and efficient separations in shortened columns. This integration of the  $\mu$ PP and  $\mu$ PHI improves upon traditional systems by reducing power use and allowing sharper injections with reduced volumes of air transfer. Potential real-world applications include fields where precise VOC measurement is crucial, such as occupational health monitoring, environmental surveillance, clinical diagnostics, and defense-related chemical detection scenarios, highlighting the technology's versatility and significance in improving VOC analysis outcomes.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

### REFERENCES

A Micro Collector Injector ( $\mu$ COIN) for  $\mu$ GC Systems, M Akbar, N Nuñoovero, R Hower, C Zhan, J Potkay, ET Zellers, Technical Digest, Solid-State Sensors, Actuators, Microsystems Workshop, 291-294

### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

[US11782033](#) "Microscale collector-injector technologies for passive environmental vapor sampling and focused injection"