

Natural Language Interaction Protocol (NLIP)

TECHNOLOGY NUMBER: 2025-416



OVERVIEW

Standardizing communication between AI agents for collaborative data generation and content description

- Enables seamless AI-to-AI communication with consistent, interoperable data exchange and understanding
- AI-driven content creation, automated translation, smart assistants, collaborative robotics, enterprise data management

BACKGROUND

The explosive growth of generative AI has enabled machines to perform tasks such as translation, content generation, and text manipulation with remarkable accuracy. Historically, these tasks required separate, isolated AI models and ad-hoc integrations, which often resulted in inconsistent outputs, compatibility issues, and inefficient resource utilization. Legacy communication methods lacked standardization, limiting collaboration between disparate AI agents and creating barriers for large-scale applications. The need for an improved solution stems from the increasing importance of scalable, interoperable AI systems that can interact and collaborate seamlessly across various platforms. As digital ecosystems expand, the absence of a universal protocol hampers the effective exchange of information and restricts the economic and societal gains that generative AI can offer. Therefore, a standardized mechanism for AI-to-AI interaction is essential for maximizing operational efficiency and real-world impact.

Technology ID

2025-416

Category

Software

MOSS - Michigan Open Source
Support

Inventor

Sugih Jamin
Dinesh Verma

Further information

Ashwathi Iyer
ashwathi@umich.edu

[View online](#)



INNOVATION

The proposed Natural Language Interaction Protocol (NLIP) establishes a universal application-level standard for AI agents to communicate, collaborate, and generate new data using natural language prompts. NLIP simplifies interactions between client and server AI agents, enabling them to request, process, and describe content in a coordinated, reliable manner. Technically, NLIP defines structured message formats, negotiation steps, and error-handling procedures, ensuring interoperability and minimizing miscommunication between heterogeneous AI systems. This standardized approach enables rapid development of AI-driven applications, improves workflow automation, and accelerates innovation in industries that rely on natural language processing. Potential real-world applications include real-time document translation, cross-platform AI assistants, intelligent data annotation, enterprise-level task automation, and advanced collaborative robotics. By enabling smooth AI-to-AI collaboration, NLIP unlocks new economic and social benefits, driving progress in artificial intelligence deployment and accessibility.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

PROJECT LINKS:

- [NLIP Project Site](#)
- [NLIP Github](#)

DEPARTMENT/LAB:

- [Sugih Jamin, Electrical and Computer Engineering \(EECS\)](#)

LICENSE:

- [Apache 2.0](#)